

Type of Field Contact

Law Enforcement Function Performed

Level of Suspicion:	Social Contact No Standard of Proof / Mere Suspicion (<25%)	Terry Stop Reasonable Suspicion (25%)	Arrest Probable Cause (+51%)
Cut-off Escape Routes / Triangulate	No	Yes	Yes
Activate Emergency Equipment (Red and Blues)	No	Yes	Yes
Frisk	No	Frisk Factors Present With Consent / Advise person of “Right to Refuse”	Always
Handcuff	No	If person presents a Flight Risk , or If person presents a Fight Risk	Always
Coercive Handcuff (Weapon Drawn)	No	If person is involved in a Crime of Violence , or If person is involved in a Crime Involving Weapons	If person is involved in a Crime of Violence , or If person is involved in a Crime Involving weapons
Search	No	With Consent Only Advise person of “Right to Refuse”	Always
Transport	No	No (some exceptions)	Yes